

State of Ohio
Lake County

3rd ss

May 1st

On this ~~1st~~ day of ~~April~~ Eighteen
Hundred and fifty one personally appeared before me
W. Branch, one of the Judges of the Court of Common
Pleas in said County of Lake Margaret Wheeler a
resident of Madison in the County of Lake and State
of Ohio who was born the 12th day of June A.D. 1772. who
being first duly sworn according to law doth on her
oath make the following declaration in order to obtain
the benefit of the act of Congress of ~~July 4th 1836~~ ^{July 4th 1862}

My fathers name was Alexander Harper and resided in
Harpersfield Delaware County and State of New York.

Soon after the commencement of the Revolutionary War
he was a captain of a company of Rangers raised in that
Section of Country for the protection of the frontier
Settlements against the attacks of the Indians & Senecas
during the war of the Revolution. According to the best
of my recollection the inhabitants of Harpersfield were
driven away from their homes in the month of July
1778 we left to avoid being massacred by the Senecas & Indians
and after such a hard march gave Capt McDowell with a party of
men followed us about ten miles from the Fort night
in camp near a small stream called
West Kill. our party had sent an express to the Middle
Fort at Schoharie informing the Officer in Command
that we had an easy way to the Fort & were pursued
by a party of Seneca a party of men were sent out to our
assistance & after they had gone in about half a mile they
~~to~~ ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~time~~ ~~that~~ Capt McDowell & his party of about 150
men arrived & had a skirmish with them our friends were
compelled to retreat before Capt McDowell told them we
were safe when they drove McDowell & his party and

We reached the Fort Safely - My Father's family remained
at the Fort till the Spring of 1782. My Father Alexander Harper
was taken prisoner at ~~Hanfield~~^{the} on the 7th day of April
1780 by a party of Tories & Indians under Capt Brant the
following persons were taken prisoners with my Father
to wit - Mr Lamb & his Son William who was a boy of 12 or
13 years of age a man of the name of Brown and his three
Sons John Hersey Ezra Hersey & Peter & Isaac Patching
& the following persons were killed by the Indians to wit
Mr Stevens Thomas Hendry & James Hendry. My Father was
carried captive to Canada where he remained till
the 27th of November 1782 he was kept in Irons about
one year of that time as I have often heard him
say - My Mother Elizabeth Harper Wife of Alexander Harper
and her family were in the Fort at Schagamie the
principal part of the time that my father was confined
in Canada as a prisoner She Baked for the
Indians while in the Garrison. Capt Alexander Harper
returned to his family on the 27 day November 1782 and
he and Elizabeth Harper & his family moved from Ulster
County New York to the State of Ohio in 1798. Capt Harper
died the tenth day September 1798 and Elizabeth Harper
his widow ^{remained} in the same place until the year 1833
when she died on the eleventh day of June 1833 in
her eighty fourth year of her age I was in the Fort
at Schagamie with Elizabeth Harper when my Father
was a prisoner in Canada During that time the Fort
was attacked by Capt Butler & Capt Joseph Brant
and ^{of Johnson} Indians in the Fort were commanded by
by Maj Wooley and I recollect that during the
battle Elizabeth Harper & some other women were
engaged making cartridges from the cartridges
in the Fort - I think Joseph Bartholomew was

a Lieutenant in my Father's Company but I am not positive
I am positive that my Father had a Capt's Commission I
recall of seeing his Commission frequently before and
after his death - but it has been lost or destroyed some
years ago I would further state that Elizabeth Harper was
the wife of Alexander Harper and that they lived together
as husband and wife until his death and that Elizabeth
Harper remained his widow so long as she lived and
there are three of their children now living and
their names are Margaret Wheeler Elizabeth Tappin
and Robert Harper they being the only surviving
children of ~~the~~^{our} family - I have ^{no} knowledge of my Father's
receiving payment of the Government for his services while
in the service but have understood that he did not
and the said Margaret Wheeler hereby relinquishes
every claim to a pension or annuity ^{by virtue of this} on account
of or for the Margaret Wheeler for obtaining
Elizabeth Harper pension Margaret Wheeler

The State of Ohio
Lakes County 30th

Be it Remembered that on the third day
of May in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty one Personally appeared ^{before me} the above named Margaret
Wheeler whose name is subscribed to the foregoing Declaration
and made oath that the matters & things set forth in
her Declaration are true according to the best of her
remembrance information and belief - And I further
certify that the said Margaret Wheeler's Bodily infirmities
are such that she is unable to appear in Open Court
and make her said Declaration in witness whereof I
have hereunto set my hand at Madison in said County & State
the day & year last above written - William W. French
Associate Judge

Reply to your request of _____, received.
 statement of the military history of Alexander Harper
 Soldier of the REVOLUTIONARY WAR, you will find below the desired
 information as contained in his (or his daughter's) application for pen-
 sion on file in this Bureau.

R. 4626

DATES OF ENLISTMENT OR APPOINTMENT.	LENGTH OF SERVICE.	RANK.	OFFICERS UNDER WHOM SERVICE WAS RENDERED.		STATE.
			CAPTAIN.	COLONEL.	
1778		Captain of Rangers			New York.
Ap. 7. 1780					

Alexander Harper was captured by Brandt, carried to Canada where he was kept in confinement one year and continued over two years, reaching home Nov. 27. 1782. During his captivity his family remained in Fort Schuyler where his wife baked for the soldiers & made cartridges.

Battles engaged in, ✓

Residence of soldier at enlistment, *Harpersfield, Delaware Co. N. Y. and removed to Ohio in 1798.*

Date of application for pension, *by daughter May 3, 1851.*

Residence at date of application, *Madison, Lake Co. Ohio*

Age at date of application, *then June 12, 1772.*

Remarks: *Alexander Harper was mar. to Elizabeth Harper July 30. 1771, he died Sept. 10. 1798, she died June 11. 1833 in her 84th year leaving 3 children. Maria who m^t Elizabeth Tappin, + Robert Harper. Claim was rejected on the ground that the widow died prior to the passage of the act of July 1. 1836 under which the children applied.*

Very respectfully,

Commissioner.